

CURRICULUM VITAE: M. FELIX FRESHWATER

PERSONAL DATA:

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MEDICAL SCHOOL:

YALE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, M.D. 1972

RESIDENCIES:

YALE-NEW HAVEN HOSPITAL
New Haven, Connecticut
Surgery, July 1972-June 1974

JACKSON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL
Miami, Florida
Plastic Surgery, April 1977-December 1978

FELLOWSHIPS:

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
Baltimore, Maryland
Plastic Surgery, July 1974-March 1977

JOHNS HOPKINS BAYVIEW HOSPITAL
Baltimore, Maryland
Burn Surgery, July 1976-March 1977

JEWISH HOSPITAL
Louisville, Kentucky
Christine M. Kleinert, Hand Surgery and Microsurgery, 1979

LICENSURE:

STATE OF FLORIDA Certificate 31502, 1977

CERTIFICATION:

National Board of Medical Examiners
Certificate 127304, 1973

MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY

American Board of Plastic Surgery
Certificate 2251, 1980

American Board of Plastic Surgery
Subspecialty Certified in Surgery of the Hand
Certificate 61, 1990

American Board of Plastic Surgery
Subspecialty Recertified in Surgery of the Hand
1997-2010, 1998-2020

Florida Division of Workers Compensation-Health Care Provider, 1996

CURRENT ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Voluntary Professor of Surgery, 1979-Present
Coordinator, Undergraduate Surgical Education, 1979-1985
Plastic Surgery Academic Advisory Committee, 2000-2008
Voluntary Faculty Re-Appointment and Promotion Committee, 2000-2008
Director, Mentoring Program, 2004-2006

PRIOR ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

YALE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
Faculty Basic Science of Plastic Surgery Course, April 1975

WALTER REED ARMY INSTITUTE
Faculty Plastic Surgery Course, January 1976

NORTH AMERICAN ORTHOPAEDIC CONGRESS
Faculty, December 1981

JAVERIANA UNIVERSITY
Bogota, Colombia Visiting Professor, 1980-1982

HOSPITAL MILITAR
Bogota, Colombia Visiting Professor, 1983-1986

CENTRO MEDICO DE LOS ANDES
Bogota, Columbia Visiting Professor, 1983-1986

COLOMBIAN SOCIETY OF PLASTIC, RECONSTRUCTIVE AND HAND SURGERY

MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY

Faculty, Update on Plastic Surgery Annual Course, May 1986

BARRY UNIVERSITY, SCHOOL OF PODIATRIC MEDICINE
Faculty, 1988-1995

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR HAND SURGERY
Faculty, Instructional Course: Systematic Approach for Determining Impairment Ratings of the Hand, January 2000

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE
Faculty, Instructional Course: The ACOEM Hand, Wrist, and Forearm Disorder Practice Guidelines, May 2010
Faculty, Webinar: ACOEM Guidelines for Treating Hand/Wrist/Forearm Disorders, May 2010

CURRENT EDITORIAL POSITIONS:

Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Journal of Plastic Reconstructive & Aesthetic Surgery, 2006-Present

Member, Editorial Board, HAND, 2009-Present

Reviewer, Indian Journal of Plastic Surgery, 2009-Present

PRIOR EDITORIAL POSITIONS:

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of the History of Medicine, 1969-1974

Reviewer, Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, 1980-1991

Member, Editorial Board, Miami Medicine, 1980-1982

Member, Editorial Board, Miami Medical Letter, 1987-1992

Member, Board of Reviewers, International Abstracts of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, 1987-1988

Editor, University of Miami Plastic Surgery Newsletter, 2004, 2005, 2007, 2008

Reviewer, HAND, 2008

CURRENT HOSPITAL APPOINTMENTS:

BAPTIST HOSPITAL

Member, Risk Management Committee, 2002-2003

Member, Orthopaedic Department Advisory Council, 2009-Present

MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY

BAPTIST CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL

DOCTORS HOSPITAL

MIAMI CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL

SOUTH MIAMI HOSPITAL

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI HOSPITAL formerly CEDARS MEDICAL CENTER

Director, Hand and Microsurgery Unit, 1985-2005

Chief, Department of Surgery, 1988-1990

Chief, Section of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, 1985-1990

Member, Disaster Committee, 1980-1983

Member, Infection Control Committee, 1980-1982

Member, Medical Records Committee, 1983-1984

Chairman, Operating Room Committee, 1988-1990

Member, Credentials Committee, 1988-1992

Chairman, Restructuring Committee, 1989-1990

Member, Nominating Committee, 1989-1991

Acting President-Elect, Medical Staff, 1990

Vice Chairman, Occurrence Screening Committee, 1990-1992

Chairman, Medical Records Committee, 1996

Member, Performance Improvement Council, 1996

Vice Chairman, Utilization Medical Records Committee, 1997

CONSULTING POSITIONS (PAST & PRESENT):

Consultant in Plastic Surgery and Hand Surgery:

Florida Children's Medical Service Program

Florida Department of Professional Regulation

Florida Division of Workers Compensation Expert Medical Advisor

Florida Elks' Club

Florida Division of Vocational Rehabilitation Program

Good News Care Center

League Against Cancer

Open Door Health Center

MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY

Scientists' Institute for Public Information

South Miami Children's Clinic

U.S. Coast Guard

PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND OFFICES:

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR HAND SURGERY

Member, Workers' Compensation Committee, 1983-1986

Member, Commercial Exhibits Committee, 2000-2003

Representative: Guidelines Committee, American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine, 2002-2003

Member, Patient Referral Committee, 2004-2006

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS

AMERICAN BURN ASSOCIATION, 1979-1999

AMERICAN CLEFT PALATE ASSOCIATION, 1981-1986

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OCCUPATIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE

Member, Evidence Based Medicine Practices Committee, 2006-Present

AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

AO ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR PERIPHERAL NERVE

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF PLASTIC SURGEONS, 1980-1988

Member, Current Procedural Terminology Committee, 1981-1982

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR RECONSTRUCTIVE MICROSURGERY

Member, Coding and Reimbursement Committee, 1993-1996

DADE COUNTY MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

Member, Workers' Compensation Committee, 1981-1984

Member, Public Service Committee, 1983-1986

Member, Emergency Care and Trauma Committee, 1987-1988

Member, Membership Committee, 1989-1990

FLORIDA ASSOCIATION OF OCCUPATIONAL & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE

MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY

FLORIDA HAND SOCIETY

FLORIDA MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

Representative, House of Delegates, 1983-1985

Member, Workers' Compensation Committee, 1982-1983, 2003-2005

Council on Medical Economics, 2003-2005

WCRI CompScope® Benchmark Study Advisory Committee for Florida

FLORIDA SOCIETY OF PLASTIC SURGEONS 1979-1999

Chairman, Scientific Program Committee, 1981-1985

Chairman, Workers' Compensation Committee, 1982-1996

INTERNATIONAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS 1984-1999

JOHNS HOPKINS MEDICAL AND SURGICAL ASSOCIATION

MIAMI ASSOCIATION FOR SURGERY OF THE HAND

MIAMI SOCIETY OF PLASTIC SURGEONS

Secretary/Treasurer, 1987-1988, 2007-2008

Treasurer, 2008-2009

Vice President, 1988-1989

President, 1988-1990

D. RALPH MILLARD SOCIETY

PLASTIC SURGERY EDUCATION FOUNDATION, 1979-1998

Member, Plastic Surgery Archives Committee, 1976-1982

Member, Undergraduate Education Committee, 1981-1982

ROYAL SOCIETY OF MEDICINE

SOCIETY OF SALK SCHOLARS

SOUTHERN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION 1979-2009

THE FLORIDA BAR

Member, Eleventh Judicial Circuit Grievance Committee "D", 1998-2001

WORLD SOCIETY OF RECONSTRUCTIVE MICROSURGERY

YALE SURGICAL SOCIETY

EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY

ASSOCIATES OF THE YALE MEDICAL LIBRARY

Member, Board of Trustees, 1972-1977

COUNTWAY MEDICAL LIBRARY, HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL

Member, Plastic Surgery Archives Committee, 1979-1980

CUSHING/WHITNEY LIBRARY, YALE UNIVERSITY

Member, Board of Trustees, 2000-2004

D. RALPH MILLARD EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATION

Trustee

NATHAN HALE ASSOCIATES, Yale University

Associate, 1986-1987

Fellow, 1988-Present

THE CAMPAIGN FOR STUYVESANT ENDOWMENT FUND

Member, Board of Directors, 2003-Present

YALE UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

Member, Board of Directors, Alumni Fund, 1991-1997

Member, National Campaign Committee, 1993-1997

Member, Board of Directors, Association of Yale Alumni in Medicine, 1998-2000

HEALTHCARE ORGANIZATIONS:**CEDARS MEDICAL CENTER**

Member, Board of Directors, 1990-1993

CHILD FOUNDATION

Member, Board of Directors, 2007-Present

VICTORIA & ALBERT GILDRED FOUNDATION FOR LATIN AMERICAN HEALTH & EDUCATION

Member, Board of Directors, 1981-1984

CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS:**MIAMI ART MUSEUM**

Sponsor, 1984-1989

UNITED WAY OF DADE COUNTY

Pillar, 1985-1991

PRIZES AND HONORS**MIAMI INSTITUTE OF HAND AND MICROSURGERY**

Bachelor of Science Magna Cum Laude 1968

Phi Beta Kappa 1968

Sigma Xi 1968

Merck Award 1968

Jonas E. Salk Scholarship 1968-1972

John & Jessie Ogilvie Memorial Scholarship 1971-1972

National Institutes of Health, Weinberger Postdoctoral Fellowship 1974-1976

AMA Physicians Recognition Awards 1976-2010

Jefferson Award Nominee 1980

Letter of Commendation Governor Bob Graham 1984

Special Salute, Miami Herald 1984

Nominee, Miami Herald, Spirit of Excellence Award 1985

Certificate of Recognition & Appreciation Miami Childrens Hospital 1986

Second Prize, Florida Medical Association, Scientific Exhibit, "Treatment of Amputated Parts" 1986

Honorary Membership Award, South Florida Life & Health Claims Association 1987

Subject, Montage - Florida Emmy Award for Best Public Service Program 1988

Certificate of Recognition for Service as Member of Board of Reviewers, Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery 1989

Certificate of Appreciation, League Against Cancer 1993, 1999

How to Find the Best Doctors: Florida 2000-Present

America's Top Doctors 2001-Present

Award for Contributions to University of Miami School of Medicine Plastic Surgery Residents Education 2009

PEER REVIEWED PAPERS (PUBLISHED)

1. Freshwater MF, Krizek TJ: [Liquid crystallometry: A new technique for predicting the viability of pedicle flaps. Surg Forum 1970;21:49.](#)
2. Freshwater MF: [La pharmacie rustique. La pharmacie rustique. Sketched by Gottfried Locher in 1774; engraved by Barthelemi Hübner in 1775. J Hist Med 1970;25:477.](#)
3. Freshwater MF, Krizek TJ: [Skin grafting of burns: a centennial. A tribute to George David Pollock. J Trauma 1971;11:862.](#)
4. Freshwater MF: [The good Samaritan: designed by Gerard de Jode; probably engraved by Hans Collaert. J Hist Med 1971;26:438.](#)
5. Freshwater MF: [More on B.L., Mr. Lucas and Mr. Carpue. Plast Reconstr Surg 1972;49:78.](#)
6. Freshwater MF: [Does the topical use of magnesium sulfate improve the results in microvascular anastomoses? Plast Reconstr Surg 1975;55:483.](#)
7. Freshwater MF: [Is arteriovenous shunting the correct explanation of flap delay phenomenon? Plast Reconstr Surg 1975;55:697.](#)
8. Freshwater MF: [Dutch boy technique helps during I.V. insertion. RN 1976;39:ICU-8.](#)
9. Freshwater, MF, McClinton MA: [A simple way to insert a nasogastric tube into an intubated patient. RN 39 1976;ICU-10.](#)
10. Im MJC, Freshwater MF, Hoopes JE: [Enzyme activity in granulation tissue: Energy for collagen synthesis. J Surg Res 1976;20:121.](#)
11. Freshwater MF: [Microirrigator. Plast Reconstr Surg 1976;57:508.](#)
12. Freshwater MF: [ECG mnemonic saves precious seconds. RN 1976;39:OR-11.](#)
13. Freshwater MF: [Take the ouch out of suture removal. RN 1976;39:ICU-11.](#)
14. Freshwater MF: [Pre-Baronian tissue transfer or should the Plastic Surgery Research Council change its seal?. Conn Med 1976;40:613.](#)
15. Freshwater MF, Su CT: [Stopcock technique for unplugging clogged IV's. RN 1976;39:ICU-8.](#)
16. Arons MS, Freshwater MF, Hegel R: [Abel's auricle -- a colonial tale of plastic surgery. Conn Med 1976;40:851.](#)

17. Freshwater MF: [Age distribution of experimental animals in nerve repair. J Hand Surg 1977;2:165.](#)
18. Solez K, Freshwater MF, Su CT: [The effect of propranolol on post-ischemic acute renal failure in the rat. Transplantation 1977;24:148.](#)
19. Freshwater MF, Su CT, Hoopes JE: [Joseph Constantine Carpue-first military plastic surgeon. Milit Med 1977;141:603.](#)
20. Freshwater MF, Arons MS: [The effect of various adjuncts for the treatment of carpal tunnel syndrome secondary to chronic tenosynovitis: a controlled study. Plast Reconstr Surg 1978;61:93.](#)
21. Freshwater MF, Krizek TJ: [George David Pollock and the development of skin grafting. Ann Plast Surg 1978;1:96.](#)
22. Freshwater MF, Su CT, Hoopes JE: [A comparison of polyurethane foam dressing and fine mesh gauze in the healing of donor sites. Plast Reconstr Surg 1978;61:275.](#)
23. Freshwater MF, Su CT: [The Second Rule of Nines: a guide for resuscitation of burn patients. Ann Plast Surg 1979;2:298.](#)
24. Freshwater MF: [Aids in mesh grafting. Ann Plast Surg 1979;2:353.](#)
25. Freshwater MF: Flap neologisms. Ann Plast Surg 1980;4:1.
26. Freshwater MF: [Intraoperative identification of the gracilis muscle for vaginal reconstruction. Plast Reconstr Surg 1980;65:356.](#)
27. Freshwater MF, Su CT: [Potential pitfalls of quantitative burn wound biopsy cultures. Ann Plast Surg 1980;4:216.](#)
28. Freshwater MF: Myo, Myo what a Mys. Plast Reconstr Sur 1980;66:857.
29. Freshwater MF, Su CT: Further clarification of quantitative burn wound biopsies. Ann Plast Surg 1981;7:340.
30. Freshwater MF: [A caveat for replantation surgery. Plast Reconstr Surg 1982;70: 272.](#)
31. Freshwater MF: [Use of the septotome blade in rhinoplasty. Plast Reconstr Surg 1983;72:264.](#)
32. Freshwater MF: [Subliminal slides - the presentation of postoperative results at Scientific Meetings. Ann Plast Surg 1983;11:266.](#)
33. Freshwater MF: [Ten signs for successful skin grafting. Plast Reconstr Surg 1983;72:419.](#)

34. Freshwater MF: [Priorities in plastic surgery. Plast Reconstr Surg 1984;73:987.](#)
35. Freshwater MF: [A modification of the Gillies needle holder. Brit J Plast Surg 1984;37:633.](#)
36. Freshwater MF: [Hot butter and cheese dispensers at the movie theater: A real sizzler? JAMA 1998;280:1994.](#)
37. Freshwater MF: [Abolishing the gold standard in hand surgery. J Hand Surg 2000; 25A:982.](#)
38. Freshwater MF: ["Standard of care" for immediate breast reconstruction. Plast Reconstr Surg 2001;107:1612.](#)
39. Freshwater MF: [Re: Confounding conflicts of compounding interest. Ann Plast Surg 2002;49: 219.](#)
40. Freshwater MF: [Discussion of "How many plastic surgeons does it take to write a research article?" J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:352.](#)
41. Freshwater MF: [Corrections to the birth of plastic surgery. Plast Reconstr Surg 2008;121:1071.](#)
42. Freshwater MF: [Matching for success or success in matching. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:478.](#)
43. Freshwater MF: [Financial disclosure. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:601.](#)
44. Freshwater MF: [P's in a plastic pod. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:717.](#)
45. Freshwater MF: [The nondisclosure disclosure. Plast Reconstr Surg 2008;162:323.](#)
46. Freshwater MF: [Transition and transmission. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:1001.](#)
47. Freshwater MF: [The best cosmetic surgery that money can buy. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:1271.](#)
48. Freshwater MF: [FAQs, facts, myths and misconceptions about medical malpractice part 1. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2008;61:1569.](#)
49. Freshwater MF: [FAQs, facts, myths and misconceptions about medical malpractice part 2. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2009;62:284.](#)
50. Freshwater MF: [Standards of care, evidence-based medicine, and the Emperor's new clothes. J Hand 2009;34:577.](#)

51. Freshwater MF: [Examining the examination — the state of subspecialty hand recertification in the United States. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2009;62:559.](#)
52. Freshwater MF: [Replantation using arterial conduit graft and dorsal vein transposition: Is it innovative and safe? Plast Reconstr Surg 2009;123:1400.](#)
53. Freshwater MF: [Lack of online financial transparency is a potential financial conflict. BMJ 20 Apr 2009 \[http://bmj.com/cgi/eletters/338/mar25_1/b1252_212484\]\(http://bmj.com/cgi/eletters/338/mar25_1/b1252_212484\)](#)
54. Freshwater MF: [Mission mania. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2009;62:855.](#)
55. Freshwater MF: [Sharing medical research data. Financial conflicts should be included in online abstracts. BMJ 2009;338:b1934.](#)
56. Schmit BM, Freshwater MF: [Pediatric infiltration injury and compartment syndrome. J Craniofac Surg 2009;20:1021.](#)
57. Freshwater MF: [Internet communication and education. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2009;62:1100.](#)
58. Freshwater MF: [A “cure” for the current depression. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2009;62:1361.](#)
59. Freshwater MF: [The top 10 plastic surgery research mistakes — what they are and how to avoid them. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2009;62:1709.](#)
60. Freshwater MF: [Discussion of Nicolò Manuzzi \(1639-1717\) and the first report of the Indian Rhinoplasty. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2010;63:251.](#)
61. Freshwater MF: [Awards season yin and yang. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2010;63:378.](#)
62. Freshwater MF: [Discussion of "Effects of hyperbaric oxygen on the replanted extremity subjected to prolonged warm ischemia". J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2010;63:538.](#)
63. Freshwater MF: [Hopkins reunion. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2010;63:725.](#)
64. Freshwater MF: [British Association of Plastic Surgeons Program from another generation. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg 2010;63:727.](#)
65. Freshwater MF: [A critical comparison of Davis’ Principles Of Plastic Surgery with Gillies’ Plastic Surgery Of The Face. J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg. doi:10.1016/j.bjps.2010.03.009](#)

BOOKS AND BOOK CHAPTERS

1. Freshwater MF: George David Pollock and the development of skin grafting. M.D. Thesis, Yale University, 1972.
2. Freshwater MF: Principles and purpose of plastic surgery — past and present. In Krizek TJ, Hoopes JE, eds. Symposium on Basic Science in Plastic Surgery, St. Louis: C.V. Mosby, 1976: 3-13.
3. Freshwater MF: More About B.L., Mr. Lucas and Mr. Carpue. In McDowell F. ed. Source Book of Plastic Surgery. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1977: 86-7.
4. Freshwater MF: Fifty-two years old pinch grafts. In Goldwyn RM, ed. Long Term Results in Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery, Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1980.
5. Freshwater MF: Dupuytren's Disease. In Thorne CM, Bartlett SM, Beasley RW, Aston SJ, Gurtner GC eds. Grabb & Smith's Plastic Surgery. 6th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2006: 864-7.
6. Freshwater MF (panel member). Hand, Wrist, and Forearm Disorders in Occupational Medicine Practice Guidelines, 2nd Edition, 2004.
7. Freshwater MF (panel member). Hand, Wrist, and Forearm Disorders in Occupational Medicine Practice Guidelines, 3rd Edition, 2010.

Book Reviews

1. Freshwater MF: Book Review: Wangenstein OH and Wangenstein SD. The Rise of Surgery. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota: 1978 *Plast Reconstr Surg* 1980;65:530.
2. Freshwater MF: Book Review: Webster MH and Soutar DS. Practical Guide to Free Tissue Transfer. London: Butterworths: 1986. *Plast Reconstr Surg* 1987;487.
3. Freshwater MF: Book Review: Manktelow RT. Microvascular Reconstruction Anatomy, Applications and Surgical Technique. New York: Springer-Verlag: 1986. *Plast Reconstr Surg* 1988;81:294.
4. Freshwater MF: Book Review: Menick, FJ. Nasal Reconstruction: Art and Practice. London: Elsevier: 2009. *J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg* 2009;62: 726.
5. Freshwater MF: Book Review: Young VL and Botney M eds. Patient Safety in Plastic Surgery. St. Louis: Quality Medical Publishing: 2009. *J Plast Reconstr Aesthet Surg* 2010;63: 894.

ABSTRACTS AND POSTER SESSIONS

1. Freshwater MF, Carrion HM: Reconstruction of the post radiation penile cripple. *Plast Surg Forum* 1983;6:13.

2. Freshwater MF, Hickman DM: Transillumination technique of facelift scalpel dissection, Beijing International Conference on Plastic Surgery. 1984;2:45.
3. Freshwater MF: Successful replantation of complete forequarter amputation. Third Congress of International Federation of Societies for Surgery of the Hand. 1986;40. Tokyo.
4. Freshwater MF: Successful replantation of a complete forequarter amputation: Six-year result. *J Reconstr Microsurg* 1992;8:154.
5. Freshwater MF, Newton GW, Klein R: Fasciocutaneous flap reconstruction of Zones 1 or 2 digital amputations. American Association for Hand Surgery 23rd Meeting. 1993;136.
6. Freshwater MF: Refining relative impairment ratings of the digits. Sixth Congress of International Federation of Societies for Surgery on the Hand. 1998;10. Vancouver.
7. Freshwater MF: Who is the Father of Modern Plastic Surgery Gaspare Tagliacozzi or Joseph Constantine Carpué? Winter Meeting. British Association of Plastic Reconstructive & Aesthetic Surgeons 2008;106, London.
8. Freshwater MF: BAPS Summer Program from Another Generation. Winter Meeting, British Association of Plastic Reconstructive & Aesthetic Surgeons 2008;107, London.
9. Freshwater MF: A Critical Comparison of Davis' *Plastic Surgery* with Gillies' *Plastic Surgery of the Face*. British Association of Plastic Reconstructive & Aesthetic Surgeons 2009;39, London.

NON-PEER-REVIEWED PAPERS

1. Freshwater MF: Minimizing Scars without Surgery, *Miami Medical Letter* 1987;1:7.
2. Freshwater MF: Breast Reconstruction. *Miami Medical Letter* 1988;2:7.
3. Arons MS, Freshwater MF, Hegel R: Abel's Ear: A Colonial Tale of Plastic Surgery. *J New Haven Col Hist Soc* 1999; 44:2-25.